Appendix A1: Flow Rates and Clogging Results from Full-Depth Column Tests

The figures in this appendix are plots of the measured treatment flow rates for the full-depth columns, as a function of cumulative solids loading. Each plot is for each of the ten columns and the data are presented for each maintenance activity. Column maintenance was triggered when the flow rate approached 5 m/day. The columns were usually considered failed/clogged when the flow rates were at 1 m/day, or less.

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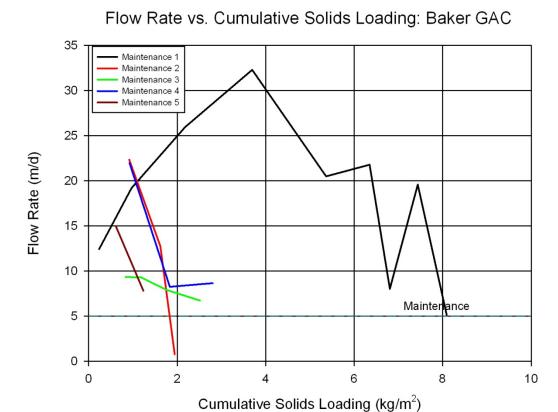


Figure A1-1. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for granular activated carbon (GAC).

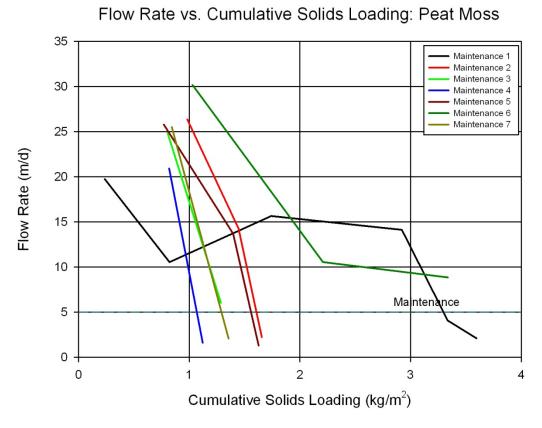


Figure A1-2. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for peat moss (PM).

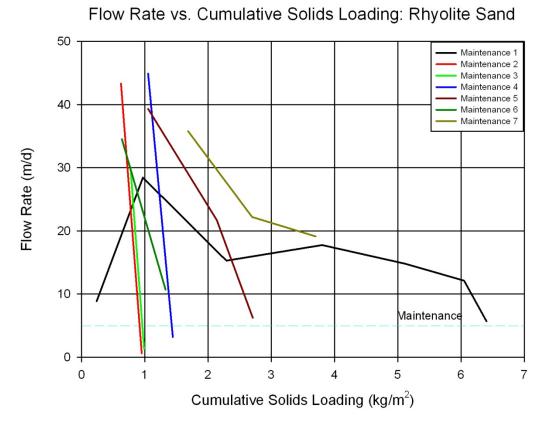


Figure A1-3. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for Rhyolite sand.



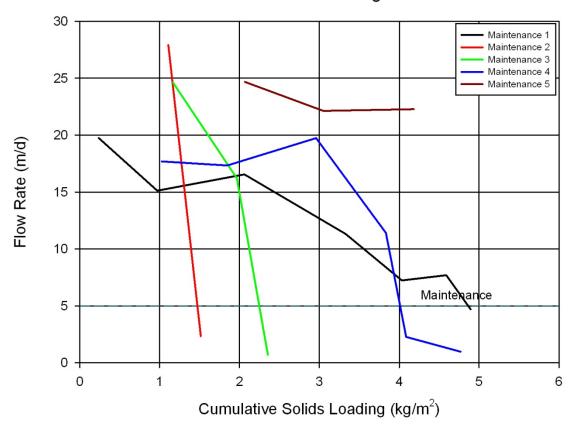


Figure A1-4. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for surface modified zeolite (SMZ).

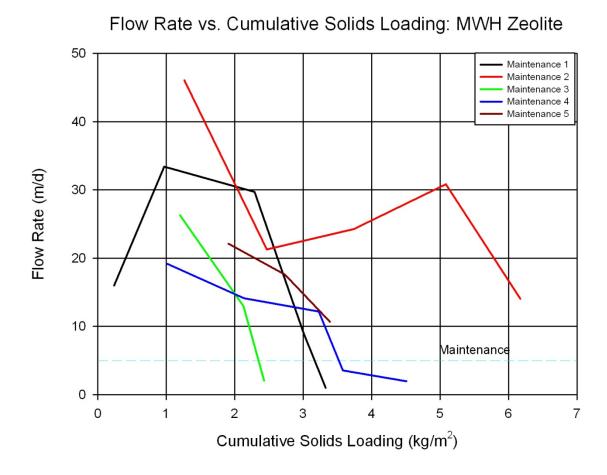


Figure A1-5. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for site zeolite.

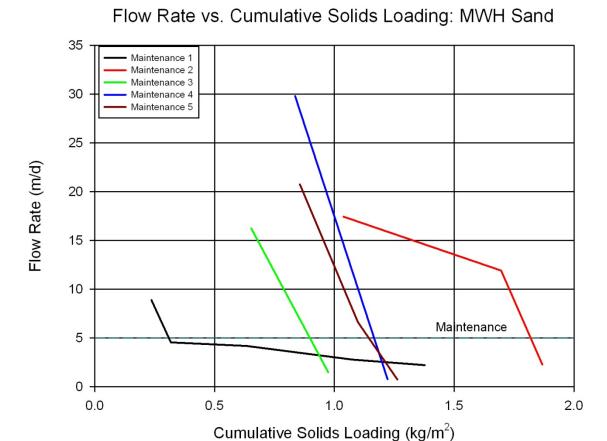


Figure A1-6. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for site filter sand.

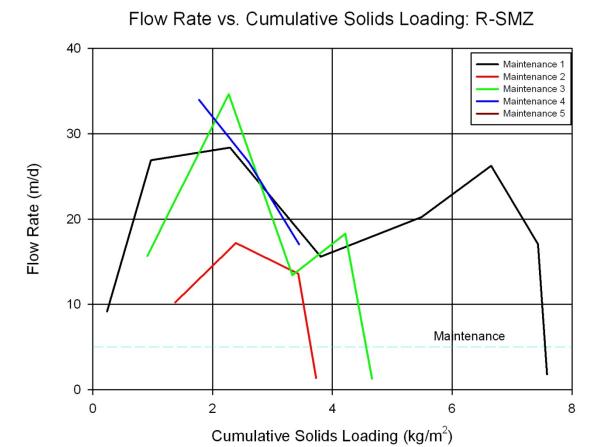


Figure A1-7. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for Rhyolite sand and surface modified zeolite (R-SMZ) mixture.

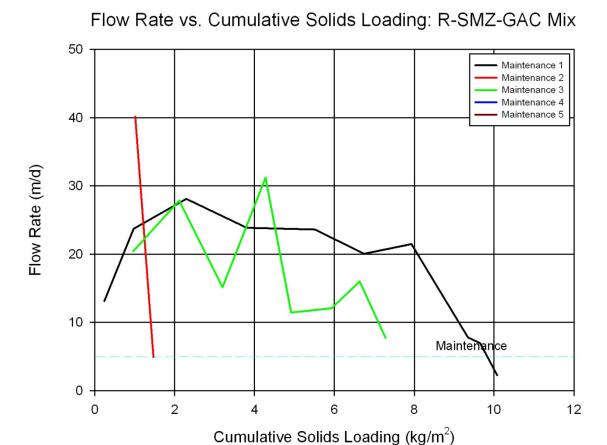
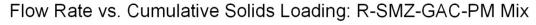


Figure A1-8. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for Rhyolite sand, surface modified zeolite, and granular activated carbon (R-SMZ-GAC) mixture.



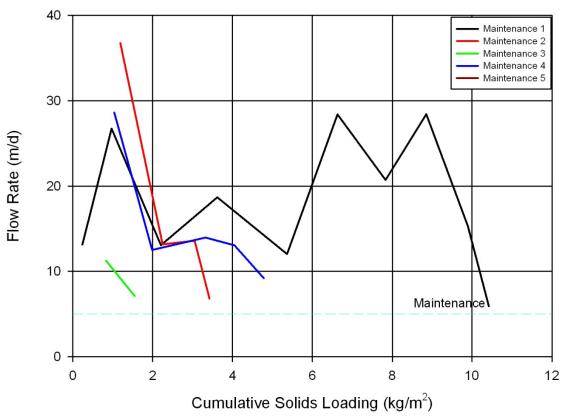


Figure A1-9. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for Rhyolite sand, surface modified zeolite, granular activated carbon, and peat moss (R-SMZ-GAC-PM) mixture.

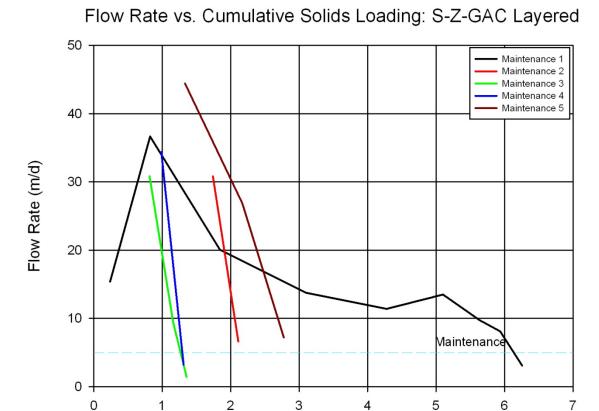


Figure A1-10. Flow rates vs. cumulative solids loading for site filter sand, site zeolite, and granular activated carbon (S-Z-GAC) layered mixture.

Cumulative Solids Loading (kg/m²)